



# NNPDFs

STEFANO FORTE

UNIVERSITÀ DI MILANO & INFN

FOR THE COLLABORATION: R. D. BALL, V. BERTONE, S. CARRAZZA, C. DEANS,  
L. DEL DEBBIO, S.F., A. GUFFANTI, N. HARTLAND, J. I. LATORRE, J. ROJO, M. UBIALI

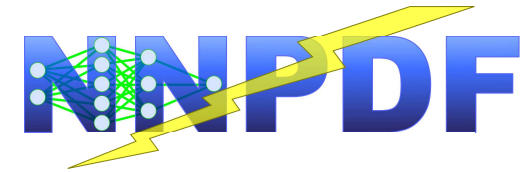


UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO  
DIPARTIMENTO DI FISICA



PHYSICS AT TEV COLLIDERS

LES HOUCHES, JUNE 9, 2013



# NNPDFs WITH QED CORRECTION

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## THE NAME OF THE GAME

CONSTRUCT A SET OF PDFs WITH:

- QCD CORRECTIONS INCLUDED TO NLO OR NNLO ( $O(\alpha_a^2)$  OR  $O(\alpha_s^3)$ )
- QED CORRECTIONS INCLUDED TO LO ( $O(\alpha)$ )
- PHOTON PDF OBTAINED FROM FIT TO DIS AND DRELL-YAN (LOW-MASS, HIGH-MASS, ON-SHELL GAUGE-BOSON)
- ALL OTHER PDFs CONSTRAINED BY SAME DATA AS NNPDF2.3 GLOBAL FIT

## THE WAY IT IS DONE (BY US)

NNPDF2.3 QED DIS-ONLY FIT  
 $N_{\text{rep}} = 500$

CONSTRUCTION OF NNPDF2.3 QEDPRIOR AT  $Q_0^2$ :

- (A) QUARK AND GLUON PDFS FROM NNPDF2.3 GLOBAL
- (B) PHOTON PDFS FROM NNPDF2.3 DIS-ONLY

EVOLVE NNPDF2.3 QEDPRIOR UPWARDS FOR ALL  $Q^2$   
USE COMBINED QCD+QED DGLAP EQUATIONS

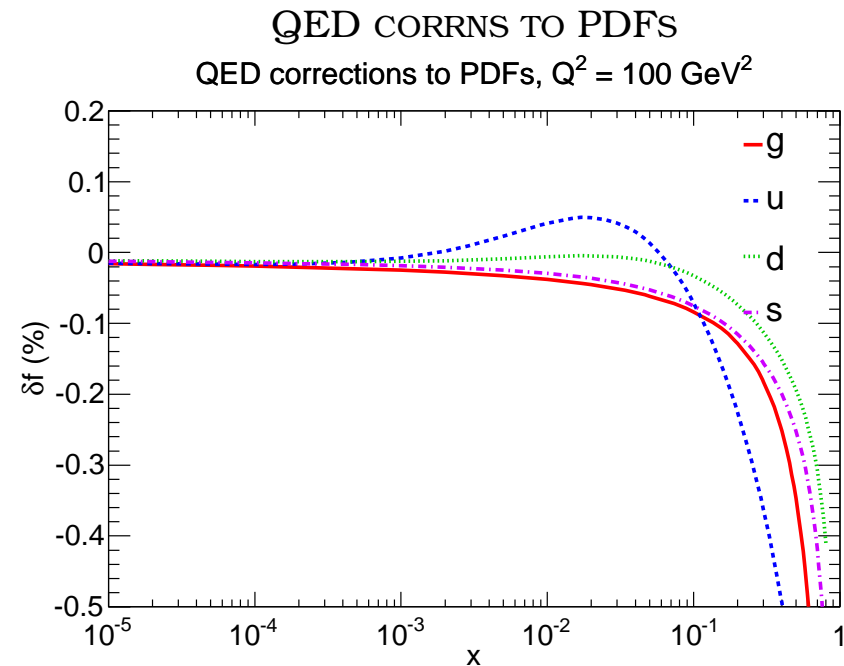
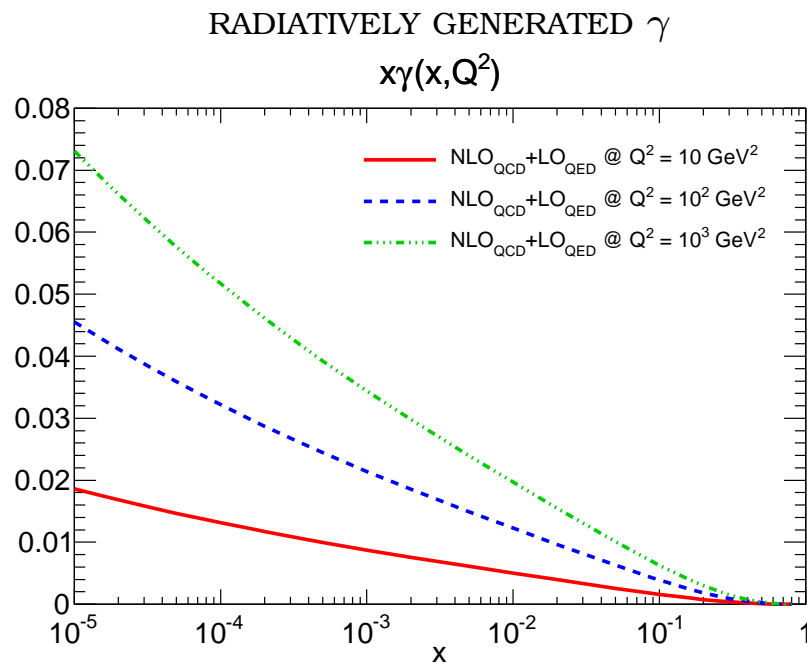
COMPUTE HORACE+DYNLO PREDICTIONS FOR  
LHC  $W, Z$  PRODUCTION WITH NNPDF2.3 QEDPRIOR

REWEIGHT THE  $N_{\text{rep}} = 500$   
REPLICAS WITH LHC  $W, Z$  DATA

CONSTRUCT THE FINAL NNPDF2.3 QED SET  
BY UNWEIGHTED THE REWEIGHED  
PDFS OF THE PREVIOUS STEP

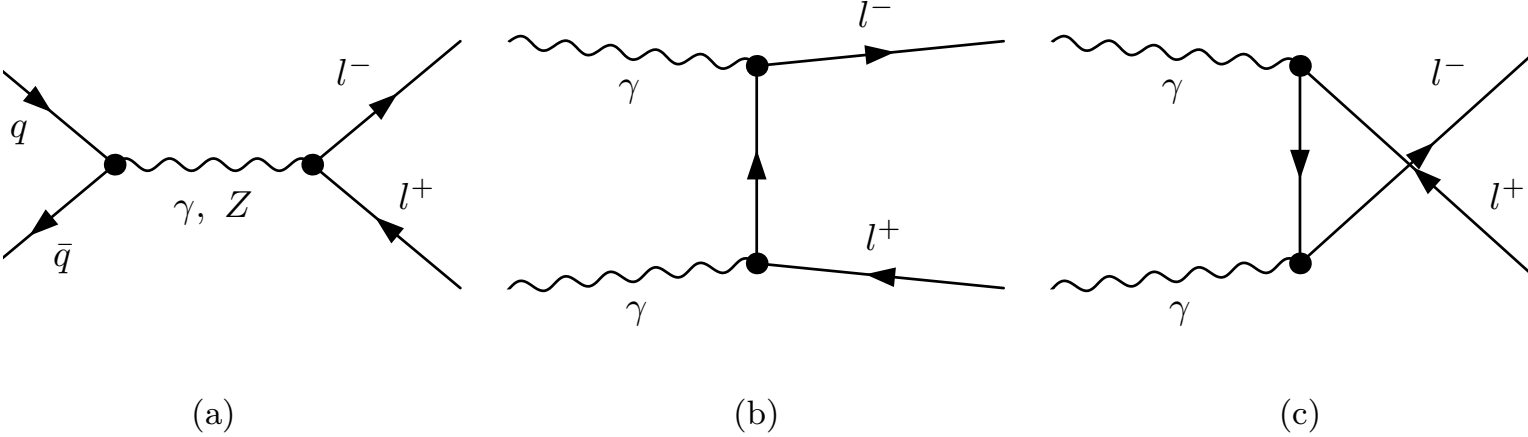
# QED CORRECTIONS TO PERTURBATIVE EVOLUTION

- **GLAP ANOMALOUS DIMENSIONS** COMPUTED TO  $O(\alpha_a^2)$  OR  $O(\alpha_s^3)$  AND  $O(\alpha)$
- **PHOTON PDF PARAMETRIZED WITH STANDARD NNPDF NEURAL NETWORK** PARAMETRIZATION (2-4-3-1 NN, 37 FREE PARAMETERS)
- **EVOLUTION IMPLEMENTED IN FastKernel NNPDF EVOLUTION CODE** (SOLUTION OF QCD & QED TERMS COMBINED MULTIPLICATIVELY)
- **BENCHMARKED AGAINST partonevolution** (Roth,Weinzierl, 2002-2004)

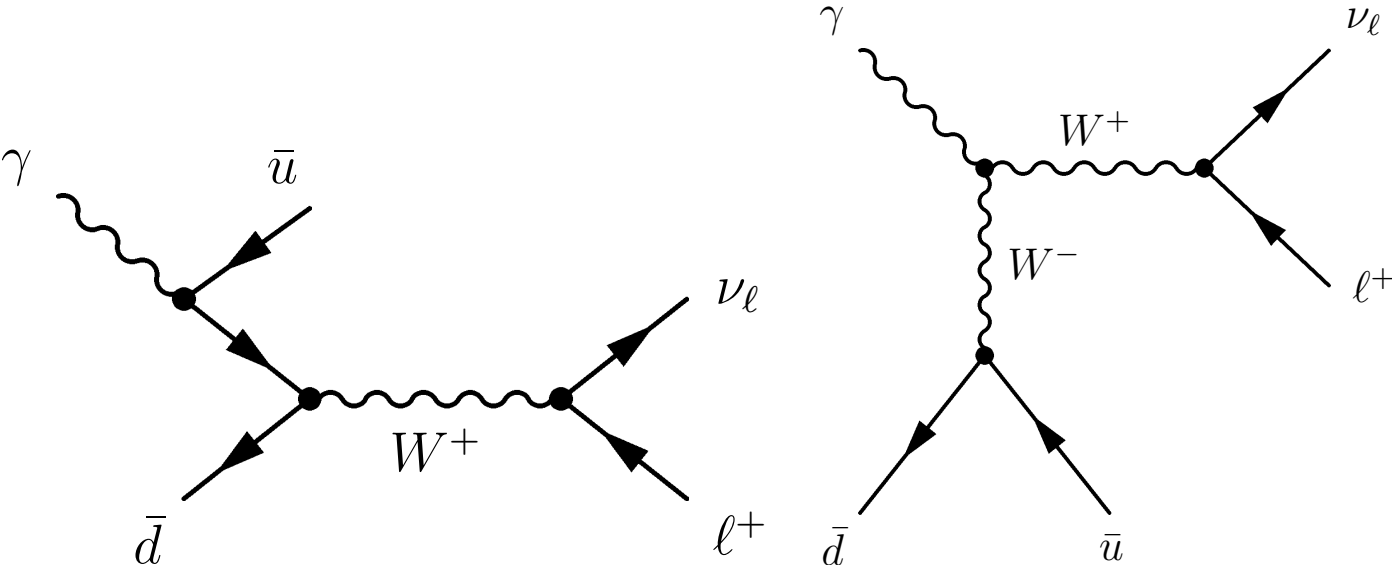


# INCLUSION OF THE DRELL-YAN DATA

## NEUTRAL CURRENT, BORN



## CHARGED CURRENT, BORN (SOME)



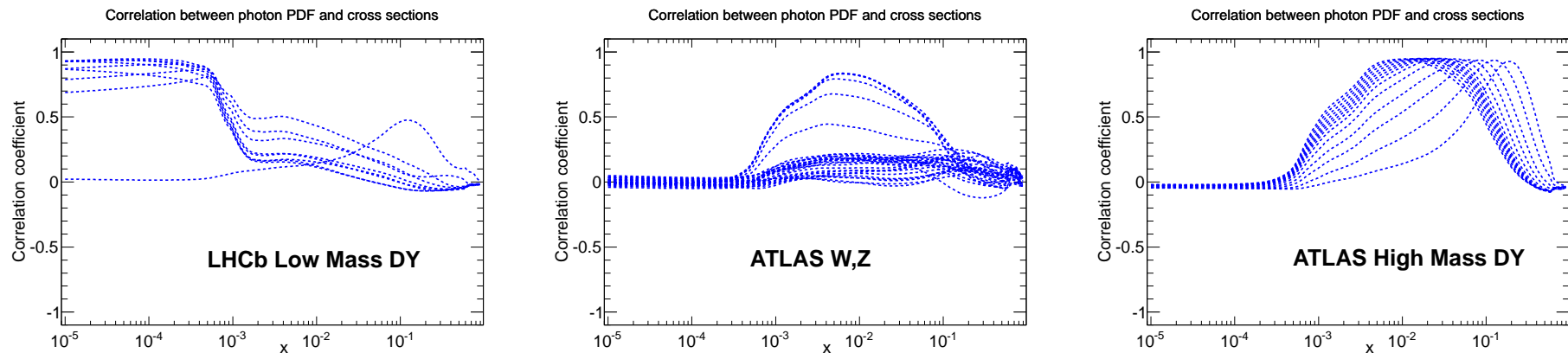
# THE LHC DATA...

## NNPDF2.3QED DATASET

Dataset	Observable	$N_{\text{dat}}$	$[\eta_{\text{min}}, \eta_{\text{max}}]$	$[M_{\text{ll}}^{\text{min}}, M_{\text{ll}}^{\text{max}}]$
LHCb $\gamma^*/Z$ Low Mass	$d\sigma(Z)/dM_{\text{ll}}$	9	[2,4.5]	[5,120] GeV
ATLAS W, Z	$d\sigma(W^\pm, Z)/d\eta$	30	[-2.5,2.5]	[60,120] GeV
ATLAS $\gamma^*/Z$ High Mass	$d\sigma(Z)/dM_{\text{ll}}$	13	[-2.5,2.5]	[116,1500] GeV

## ...AND THEIR IMPACT

### CORRELATION BETWEEN DATA AND $\gamma$ PDF



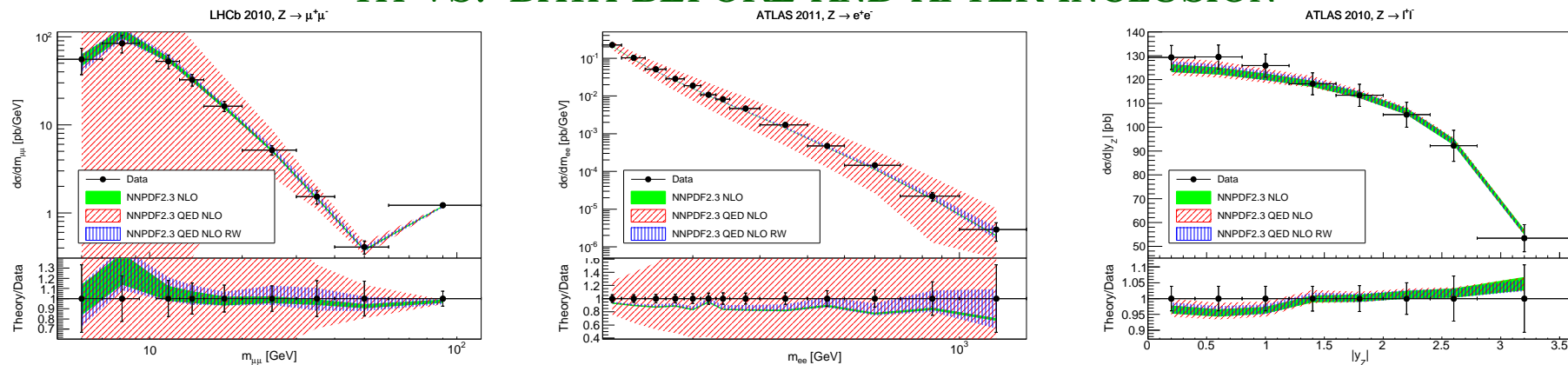
# THE LHC DATA...

## NNPDF2.3QED DATASET

Dataset	Observable	$N_{\text{dat}}$	$[\eta_{\text{min}}, \eta_{\text{max}}]$	$M_{\text{ll}}^{\text{min}}, M_{\text{ll}}^{\text{max}}$
LHCb $\gamma^*/Z$ Low Mass	$d\sigma(Z)/dM_{\text{ll}}$	9	[2,4.5]	[60,120] GeV
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## ...AND THEIR IMPACT

### TH VS. DATA BEFORE AND AFTER INCLUSION

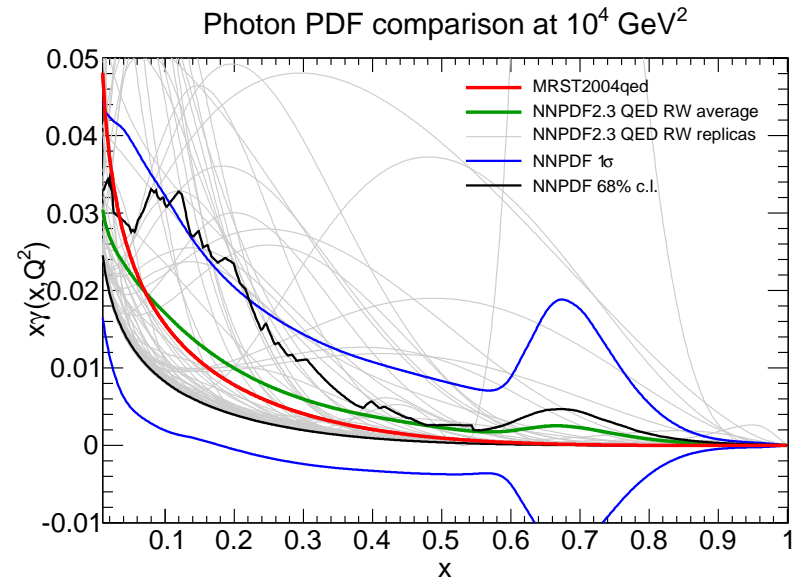
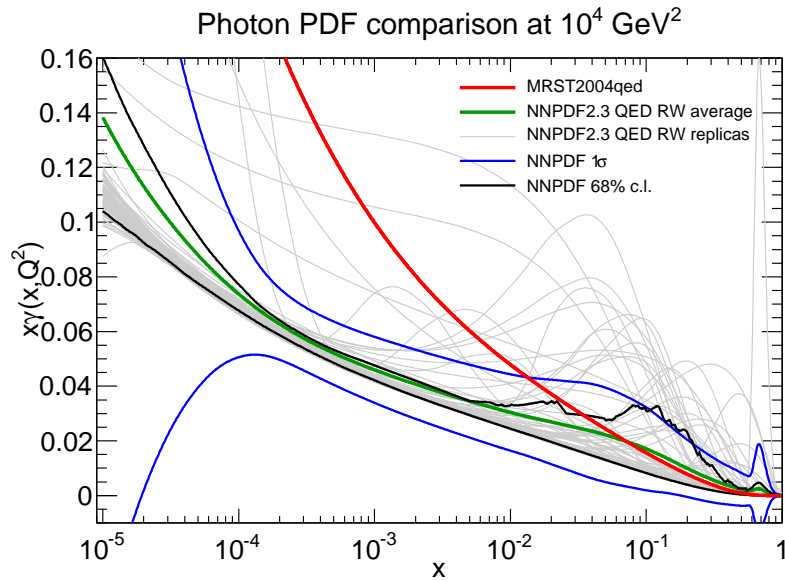


- THEORY OBTAINED COMBINING HORACE & DYNLO (S.Carrazza et al., in preparation)
- FINAL REPLICA SED PRODUCED USING NNPDF REWEIGHTING/UNWEIGHTING

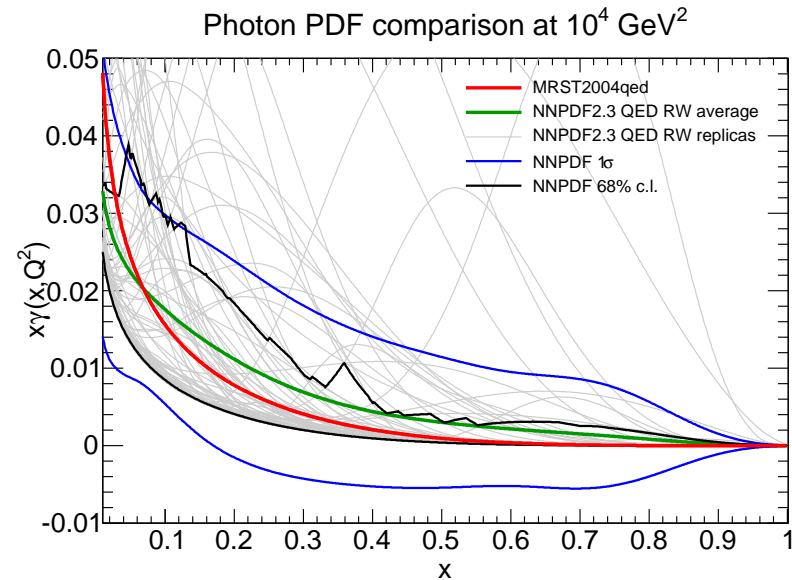
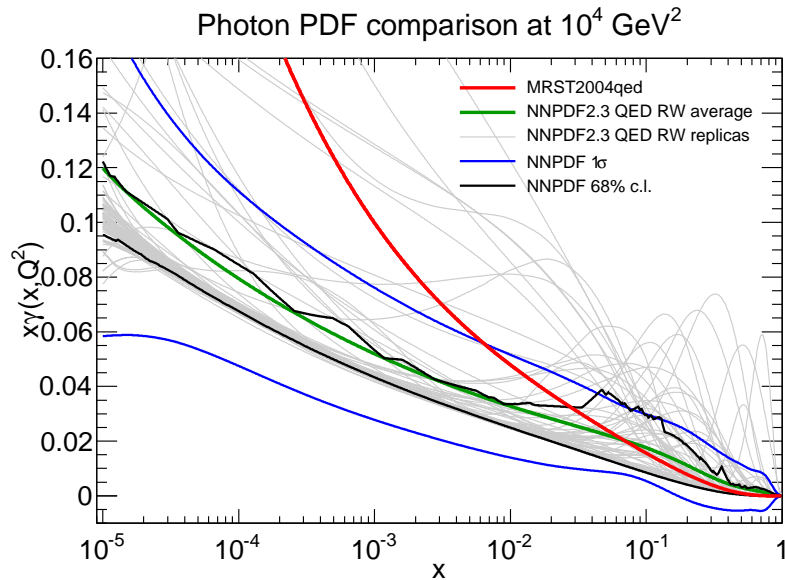


# THE PHOTON PDF

## NLO RESULTS



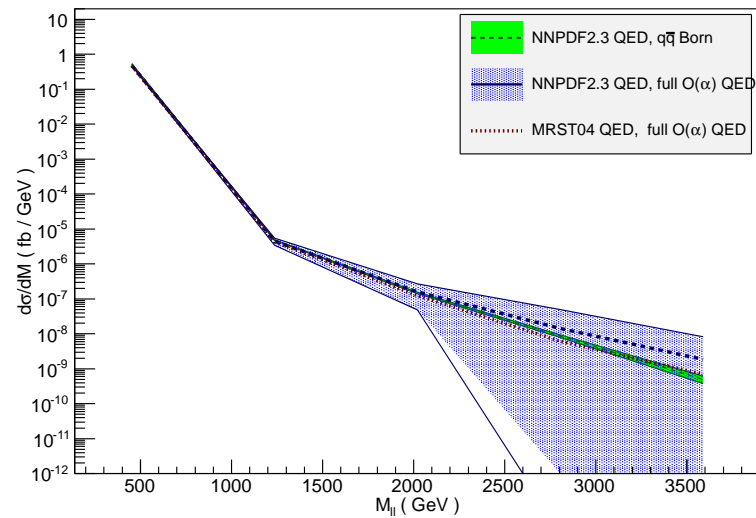
## NNLO RESULTS



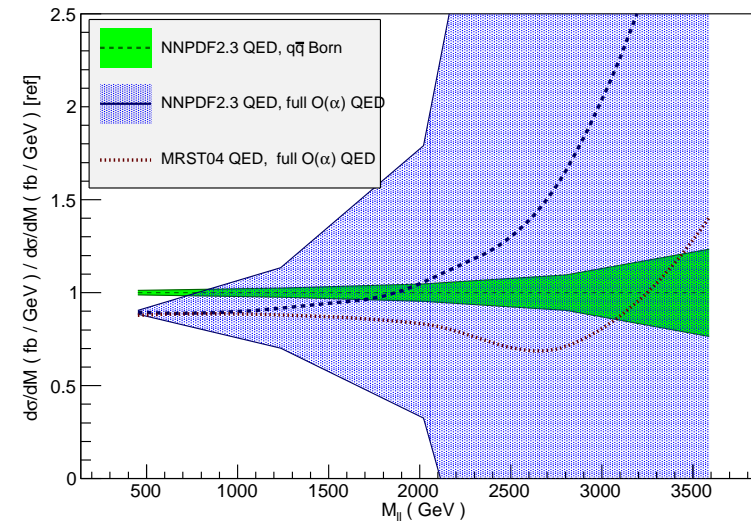
# IMPACT ON Z PRODUCTION

## LHC 8 TeV

gamma\*/Z production @ LHC 8 TeV

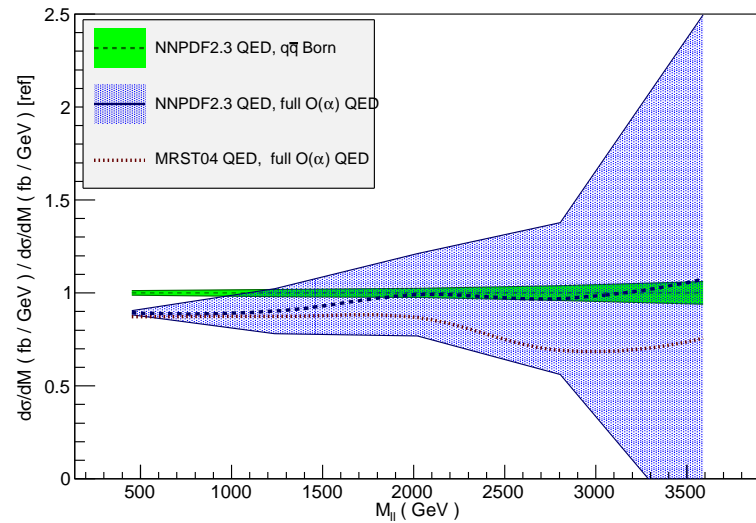


gamma\*/Z production @ LHC 8 TeV

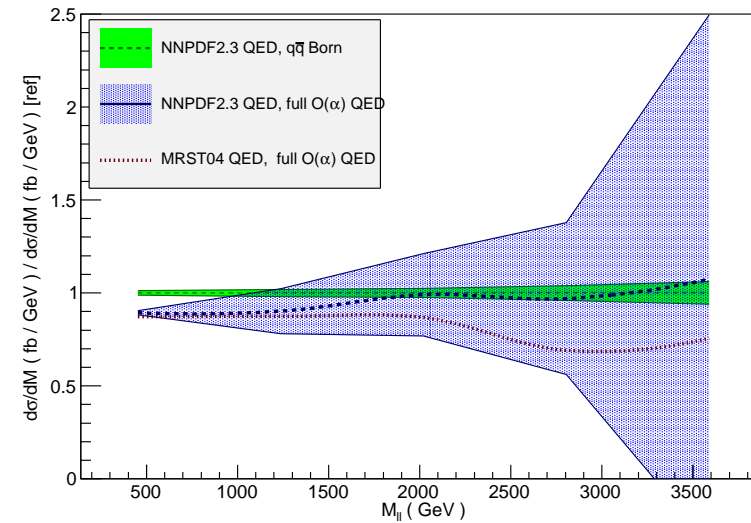


## LHC 14 TeV

gamma\*/Z production @ LHC 14 TeV



gamma\*/Z production @ LHC 14 TeV

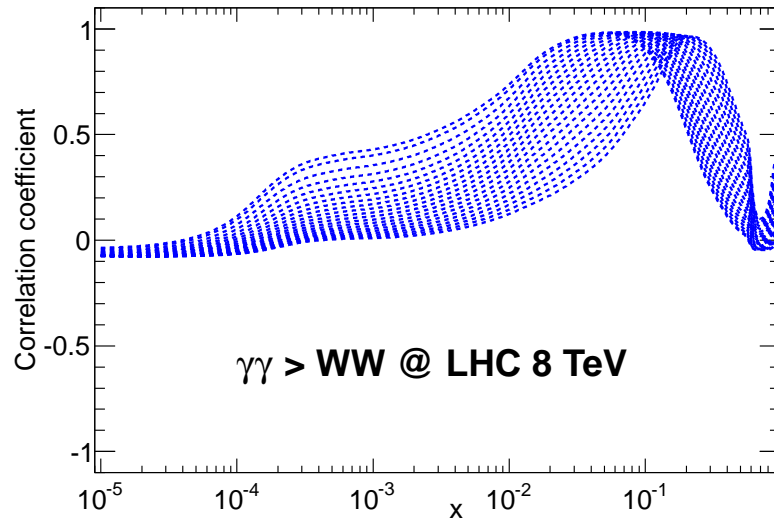


SHOWN AS ABSOLUTE (LEFT) AND RATIO TO  $q\bar{q}$  (RIGHT)

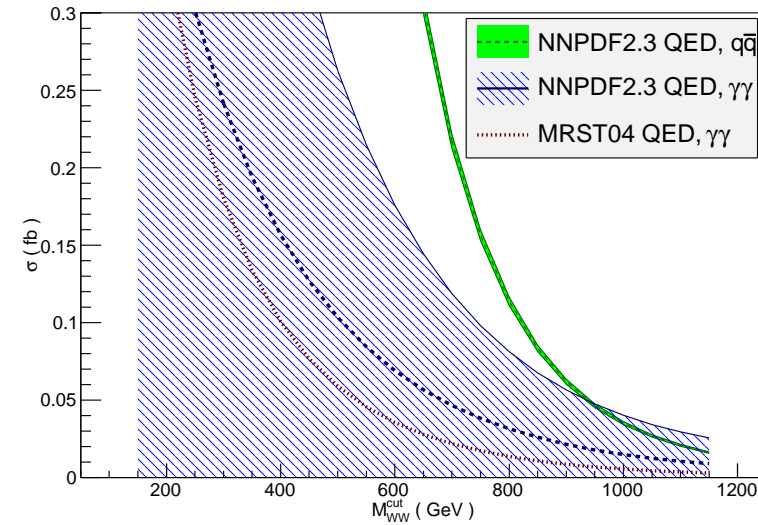
# IMPACT ON WW PRODUCTION

## LHC 8 TeV

Correlation between photon PDF and cross sections

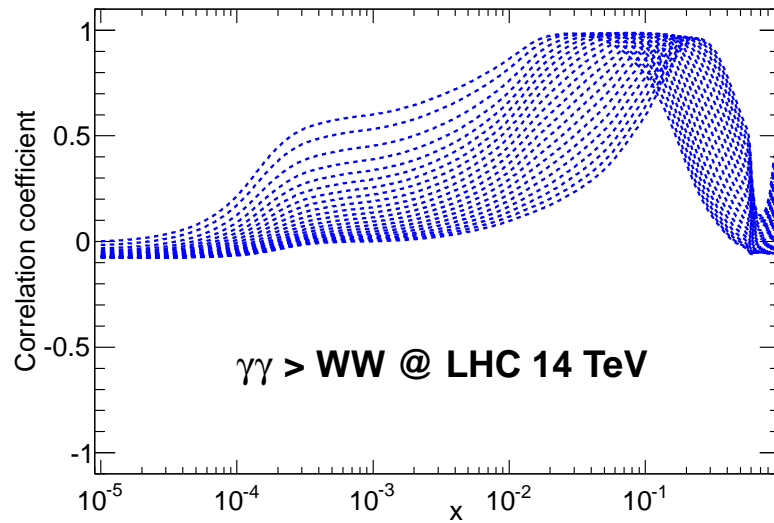


WW production @ LHC 8 TeV

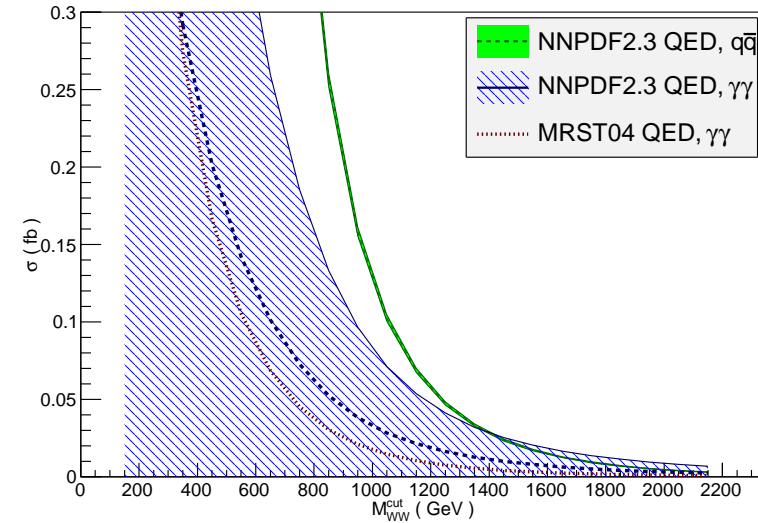


## LHC 14 TeV

Correlation between photon PDF and cross sections



WW production @ LHC 14 TeV



(LEFT) CORRELATION (RIGHT) CROSS SECTION

## DELIVERY

- NNPDF2.3QED NLO AND NNLO SETS AVAILABLE FOR THREE VALUES OF  $\alpha_s(M_z) = 0.117$ ,  $\alpha_s(M_z) = 0.118$   $\alpha_s(M_z) = 0.119$
- SENT TO LHAPDF
- AVAILABLE FROM NNPDF SITE <http://nnpdf.hepforge.org/>  
(WITH TUTORIAL FOR INSTALLING IN LHAPDF FORMAT)